

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY

CHARLES A. LAWSON,	:	
Petitioner,	:	Civ. No. 21-3125 (NLH)
v.	:	
WARDEN,	:	
CUMBERLAND COUNTY JAIL,	:	
Respondent.	:	
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CHARLES A. LAWSON,	:	
Petitioner,	:	Civ. No. 22-1324 (NLH)
v.	:	OPINION
WARDEN EUGENE CALDWELL,	:	
Respondent.	:	

## APPEARANCES:

Charles A. Lawson  
48710  
Cumberland County Jail  
54 West Broad St  
Bridgeton, NJ 08302

Petitioner pro se

Jennifer Webb-McRae, Cumberland County Prosecutor  
Kaila L. Diodati, Assistant Prosecutor  
Cumberland County Prosecutor's Office  
115 Vine Street  
Bridgeton, NJ 08302

Attorneys for Respondent

HILLMAN, District Judge

Petitioner Charles Lawson, a pretrial detainee in the Cumberland County Jail, filed two petitions for writ of habeas corpus under 28 U.S.C. § 2241 in this Court: Lawson v. Warden, Cumberland County, No. 21-3125 (D.N.J. filed Feb. 22, 2021) and Lawson v. Caldwell, No. 22-1324 (D.N.J. filed Mar. 10, 2022). The Court ordered answers from Cumberland County in both matters as the face of the petitions suggested Petitioner was challenging two different state court orders. No. 21-3152 (ECF No. 11); No. 22-1324 (ECF No. 3). See 28 U.S.C. § 2254 Rule 2(e) (requiring separate petitions for each challenged judgment) (made applicable through Rule 1(b)).

The Cumberland County Prosecutor's Office filed a letter on behalf of Respondent. No. 22-1324 (ECF No. 4). According to Respondent, "Indictment 19-10-000952-I, upon which this Petition [No. 22-1324] is based, and Case CUM-19-000674, upon which the other Petition [No. 21-3125] is based, are case numbers referring to the same criminal charges." Id. In the interests conserving resources for both the parties and the Court, the Court will dismiss Civil Action 21-3125 as moot.

District courts have jurisdiction under § 2241 to issue a writ of habeas corpus before a criminal judgment is entered against an individual in state court in limited circumstances. See Moore v. De Young, 515 F.2d 437, 441-42 (3d Cir. 1975).

Section 2241 states in relevant part that “[t]he writ of habeas corpus shall not extend to a prisoner unless [h]e is in custody under or by color of the authority of the United States or ... [h]e is custody in violation of the Constitution or laws or treaties of the United States.” 28 U.S.C. §§ 2241(c)(1), (3). A Cumberland County grand jury indicted Petitioner on October 2, 2019 in Indictment 19-10-000952-I, which superseded Complaint CUM-19-000674 as the basis for Petitioner’s detention. No. 22-1324 (ECF No. 4-1). If this Court has jurisdiction under § 2241, it would be for Petitioner’s challenge to the indictment because he is currently “in custody” under the Indictment.

The Court will dismiss Petitioner’s challenge to Complaint CUM-19-000674, Civil Action 21-3125, as moot. Respondent shall file its response to Civil Action 22-1324 as directed in the Court’s March 16, 2022 Order, ECF No. 3.

An appropriate Order will be entered.

Dated: March 18, 2022  
At Camden, New Jersey

s/ Noel L. Hillman  
NOEL L. HILLMAN, U.S.D.J.